

# 2

# Get there safely!

## Grammar start

You **must** have a valid ticket. You **mustn't** eat or drink.

### 1 Listen, say and point.



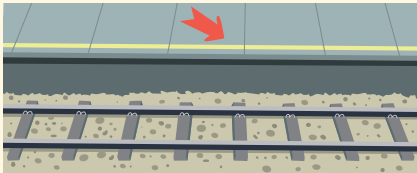
a cable car



a fine



the metro



a platform



a seatbelt



a Segway®

### 2 Read and listen. Find two advantages of the metro system.

#### Travel round Hong Kong

The Hong Kong Metro (MTR) is very popular. It is one of the cleanest and most comfortable metro systems in the world. However, there are some strict rules to make sure that it stays this way:

- You must have a valid ticket to travel.
- You mustn't eat or drink on trains. Fines are up to HKD\$5,000!
- You must stand behind the yellow line on the platform.
- You mustn't take bikes on trains.
- You mustn't shout. A guard may ask you to leave the train if you do!
- You mustn't play musical instruments, dance or sing on trains.



### 3 Read and complete.

We use **must** and **mustn't** + the **infinitive** to talk about rules or obligations.

We often use *must / mustn't* with **you**. In this situation, **you** means people in general.

#### Affirmative

You **must have** a valid ticket.

You **must** \_\_\_\_\_ behind the line.

#### Negative

You **mustn't eat** on the train.

You **mustn't** \_\_\_\_\_ bikes on trains.

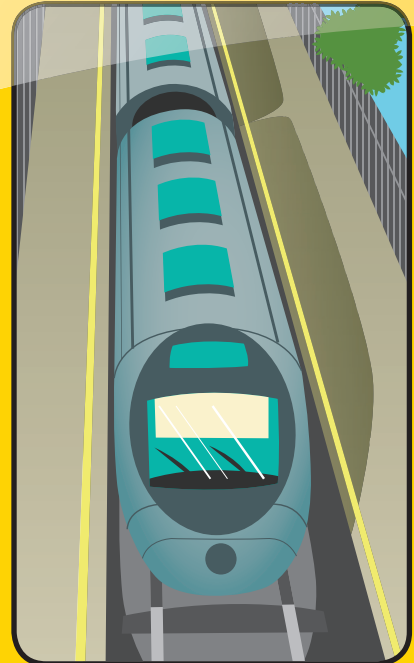
**Do not** use *to* after **must** and **mustn't**.

mustn't = must + not

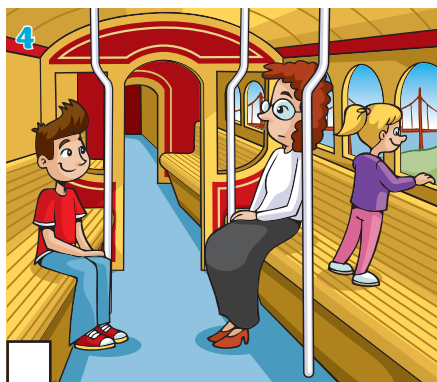
### 4 Read and circle the correct word. Listen and check.

#### More MTR regulations

- You **must** / **mustn't** carry large objects on trains.
- You **must** / **mustn't** have a ticket for children over 1.2 metres tall.
- You **must** / **mustn't** paint on the walls of trains.
- You **must** / **mustn't** smoke.
- You **must** / **mustn't** respect other passengers.
- You **must** / **mustn't** drop rubbish.
- You **must** / **mustn't** follow all signs and instructions.
- You **must** / **mustn't** put your feet on the seats.



1  Listen and tick (✓) or cross (X).



2  Complete with *must* or *mustn't*. Listen and check.

In a minute, we're going to get on the cable car. I don't want any problems, so you (a) must follow these rules. You can stand if you want to, but you (b) \_\_\_\_\_ stand on the seats. You (c) \_\_\_\_\_ respect the other passengers, so you (d) \_\_\_\_\_ play music or shout. You (e) \_\_\_\_\_ block the doors with your bags. If the car is full, you (f) \_\_\_\_\_ offer your seat to an older person. And you (g) \_\_\_\_\_ eat or drink on the cable car. You (h) \_\_\_\_\_ wait until we get off.

3  Write rules with the prompts. Listen and check.

Rules for riding a Segway®

a ride / in shopping centres ✗

You mustn't ride in shopping centres.

b wear / a helmet ✓

\_\_\_\_\_

c go / faster than 12 km/h on the pavement ✗

\_\_\_\_\_

d listen / to music ✗

\_\_\_\_\_

e wear / bright colours in the dark ✓

\_\_\_\_\_

f use / a light in the dark ✓

\_\_\_\_\_



4 Complete with *must* or *mustn't* and a verb from the box.

wear ride check use listen wear

**BIKE SAFETY**

a You must check the brakes regularly.

b You \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ bright colours.

c You \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ on busy roads.



d \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

e You \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ to music.

f \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

1  **Read and listen. What are the best parts of a pilot's job?**

I have to travel a lot. Sometimes I have to travel thousands of miles and work in different time zones on the same day. A pilot must concentrate at all times. I'm responsible for a lot of people so I **mustn't** get distracted. I don't have to reserve a seat when I travel on another plane because there is always an extra seat for a pilot. And I don't have to wait for my bags, so I can leave the airport really quickly!



We use **have to** or **must** + the **infinitive** to talk about obligations:  
I **have to** travel a lot. A pilot **must** concentrate.

We use **mustn't** to talk about an obligation, BUT we use **don't have to** when something is **not** necessary and we have a choice:

I **mustn't** get distracted. (This is a **rule**.)

I **don't have to** reserve a seat. (It is **not necessary**.)

2 **Read and circle the correct word.**

I'm a flight attendant. I (a) **have to** / **mustn't** take care of people on the plane. Before take-off, I (b) **have to** / **mustn't** explain the safety instructions carefully. Some people think they (c) **mustn't** / **don't have to** listen, but the instructions are very important. If a passenger becomes really ill, the plane (d) **must** / **doesn't have to** land at the nearest airport. We (e) **mustn't** / **don't have to** panic. One great thing about my job is that I (f) **mustn't** / **don't have to** work every day. Sometimes I (g) **mustn't** / **don't have to** fly back immediately and I can visit a new city.

**3 Read and complete with the words in the box.**

have to / must    mustn't    don't have to

Australia is an enormous country and some people live hundreds of miles from a city. If they get ill, they (a) have to / must see a doctor, but this can be difficult. If people can't travel to a city, the Flying Doctors (b) \_\_\_\_\_ fly to them. The doctors (c) \_\_\_\_\_ fly the plane because a pilot always goes with them. You (d) \_\_\_\_\_ pay for the service because it's free. There are about 60 planes to take doctors all over Australia, so people who are ill (e) \_\_\_\_\_ wait long for help.



Many remote areas also have a medical chest. Before you use it, you (f) \_\_\_\_\_ speak to a flying doctor by phone. And you (g) \_\_\_\_\_ use the medicine for animals, it is only for people.

**4 Complete the email about your morning routine. Use the words in activity 3 and the ideas in the box.**

arrive late    buy a ticket    carry my books    forget my backpack  
wear a helmet    walk alone    wear a seatbelt

Hi, \_\_\_\_\_,  
Thanks for asking me about my morning. I \_\_\_\_\_ get up early. I \_\_\_\_\_ travel far to school. I go to school by \_\_\_\_\_ so I have to \_\_\_\_\_. I don't have to \_\_\_\_\_. My school is strict, so I \_\_\_\_\_ . And I \_\_\_\_\_ .  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# Review 1

1 Read the poster. Why is some information crossed out?

## THE SANDBACH TRANSPORT FESTIVAL



The Sandbach transport festival started 20 years ago – that's a long time! It takes place in the city centre. It's on Saturday 21st and Sunday 22nd April. ~~You don't have to come on both days.~~

You mustn't bring cars to the city centre. You have to walk or go by bus. The festival and buses are free. ~~You will have more money for ice cream!~~ Watch the incredible motorbike stunt show, ~~but you mustn't try this at home!~~




2 Read and cross out unnecessary information.



The school trip is on Friday 21st June. Last year it was in July, but it changed. The bus leaves school at 8.00 am and returns at 7.00 pm. All students must arrive by 7.45 am. This is very early. You must bring lunch and snacks. Some people like to eat a lot, so you must bring enough food for the day. You don't have to bring drinks. The school will provide juice and water. Everyone said the trip was great last year!

3 Write about your next school trip. Only include necessary information. Write about...

- where
- what to bring
- transport
- when
- lunch

4  What did Sally do last week? Listen and draw a line from the day to the correct picture. There is one example.



Monday

Tuesday

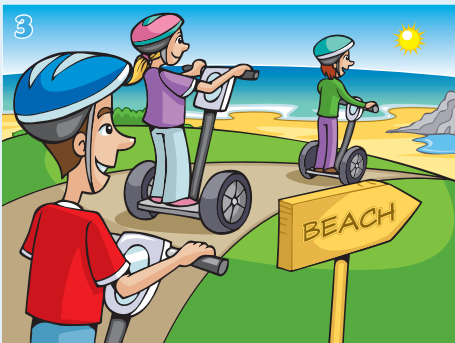
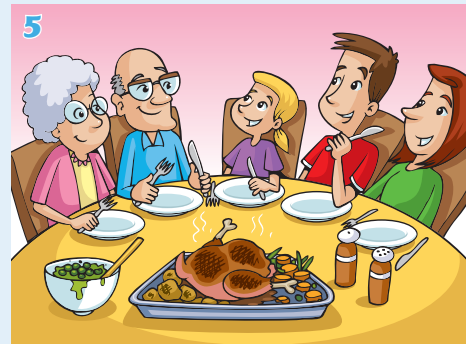
Wednesday

Thursday

Friday

Saturday

Sunday



How did you do? Circle an athlete.

Unit 1 Out and about

Unit 2 Get there safely!

