

# Unit 1

## Present simple, present continuous

**A**

### Present simple

#### 1 01 Listen and read.

Every day he **wears** his hat and boots...



...and I **go** to work at 8 o'clock in the morning.



### Present simple

Время **present simple** используется для описания:

- привычных, регулярных действий;  
He **rides** to school every day.
- общеизвестных фактов.  
It **snows** in winter.


+	I <b>play</b> . You / We / They <b>play</b> . He / She / It <b>plays</b> .
-	I <b>do not (don't) play</b> . You / We / They <b>do not (don't) play</b> . He / She / It <b>does not (doesn't) play</b> .
?	<b>Do I play?</b> Yes, I <b>do</b> . No, I <b>don't</b> . <b>Do you / we / they play?</b> Yes, you / we / they <b>do</b> . No, you / we / they <b>don't</b> . <b>Does he / she / it play?</b> Yes, he / she / it <b>does</b> . No, he / she / it <b>doesn't</b> .

Помни правила правописания глаголов в 3-м лице единственного числа.

К большинству глаголов прибавляется	<b>-s</b>	make → <b>makes</b>
К глаголам, которые оканчиваются на согласную + <b>-y</b> , прибавляется	<b>-es</b> ( <b>-y</b> меняется на <b>-i</b> )	fly → <b>flies</b>
К глаголам, которые оканчиваются на <b>-s, -ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o</b> , прибавляется	<b>-es</b>	go → <b>goes</b>

## The way we say it!

Обрати внимание на произношение **don't** и **doesn't**.

 **02 Listen and say.** don't doesn't

 **03 Listen and say the poem.**

Cats don't swim.

A fish doesn't walk.

Parrots don't jump.

And a frog doesn't talk.

## 2 Circle the correct answers.



1



2



3



4



5



6

1 He **likes** / **does not like** broccoli.

2 It **lives** / **doesn't live** in the forest.

3 It **snows** / **doesn't snow** in summer.

4 It **sleeps** / **doesn't sleep** at night.

5 They **eat** / **don't eat** apples.

6 She **works** / **doesn't work** as a doctor.

## 3 Complete the sentences.

1 Jane plays chess very well. **play**

2 Alex and Anna \_\_\_\_\_ in Moscow. **live**

3 Giraffes \_\_\_\_\_ leaves. **eat**

4 Kate \_\_\_\_\_ the bus to school every morning. **catch**

5 This flower \_\_\_\_\_ nice. **smell**

6 Barbara \_\_\_\_\_ her hair in the bathroom every morning. **brush**

7 Sharks \_\_\_\_\_ very fast. **swim**

## 4 Complete the sentences. 04 Listen and check.

1 Karen doesn't listen to the radio every morning. **not listen**

2 We \_\_\_\_\_ our bikes to school every day. **not ride**

3 My mum and dad \_\_\_\_\_ television every evening. **not watch**

4 Uncle George \_\_\_\_\_ good photos. **not take**

5 It \_\_\_\_\_ in summer. **not snow**

6 I \_\_\_\_\_ my new shoes. **not like**

7 Jason \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of books. **not read**

## 5 Write questions. Complete the answers.

- |                           |                                |                        |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 John / wear glasses     | <u>Does John wear glasses?</u> | No, <u>he doesn't.</u> |
| 2 you / remember me       | _____                          | No, _____              |
| 3 tigers / eat fish       | _____                          | Yes, _____             |
| 4 Jane / like fruit       | _____                          | No, _____              |
| 5 you and I / play music  | _____                          | Yes, _____             |
| 6 dolphins / swim quickly | _____                          | Yes, _____             |

## 6 Complete the paragraphs.

Jane is a pilot. She flies (fly ✓) all over the world, but she \_\_\_\_\_ (fly ✗) to work! She \_\_\_\_\_ (go ✓) to work by car. She \_\_\_\_\_ (visit ✓) many places, but she \_\_\_\_\_ (stay ✗) there. She \_\_\_\_\_ (come ✓) back home the same day!



Tina and Tom are teachers. They \_\_\_\_\_ (teach ✓) all week. They \_\_\_\_\_ (love ✓) their job and they \_\_\_\_\_ (love ✓) the children. On Saturday and Sunday, they \_\_\_\_\_ (teach ✗). They \_\_\_\_\_ (stay ✓) at home. They \_\_\_\_\_ (watch ✗) TV at home. Tina \_\_\_\_\_ (like ✗) TV. They \_\_\_\_\_ (read ✓) books and magazines instead.



## 7 Write questions.

- |                                     |                               |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 Jane / fly / to work              | <u>Does Jane fly to work?</u> |
| 2 Tina and Tom / fly / planes       | _____                         |
| 3 Jane / drive / to work            | _____                         |
| 4 Tina and Tom / love / their job   | _____                         |
| 5 Jane / visit many places          | _____                         |
| 6 Tina and Tom / watch TV / at home | _____                         |

## 8 Now ask and answer.

Does Jane fly to work?

No, she doesn't. She goes to work by car.

## B Time expressions for present simple

### 1 05 Listen and read.



My cat **always** wakes up **at six o'clock in the morning**.

### Adverbs of frequency

На регулярный характер действий в **present simple** могут указывать наречия:

<b>always</b>	<b>usually</b>	<b>often</b>	<b>sometimes</b>	<b>seldom</b>	<b>never</b>
*****	****	***	**	*	—



Эти наречия ставятся перед смысловым глаголом, но после глагола **to be**.  
He **always wakes up** early. I **am always** hungry in the morning.

### Time phrases

На время, когда происходит действие в **present simple**, могут указывать фразы с предлогами:

<b>in</b>	+	время суток	in the morning / afternoon / evening
		месяц	in January / February
		время года	in summer / autumn / winter / spring
<b>on</b>	+	день недели	on Tuesday, on Tuesday morning
<b>at</b>	+	время в часах и минутах	at seven / half past one / 9am / 3pm



**at** night, **at** the weekend



**am** – до полудня, **pm** – после полудня

### 2 Match.

- |   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| 1 We always do this in the morning.         | a go on holiday    |
| 2 We usually do this in winter.             | b go to bed        |
| 3 We often do this in summer.               | c go to school     |
| 4 We sometimes do this in the evening.      | d go to the cinema |
| 5 We rarely do this in the morning.         | e wake up          |
| 6 We never do this at ten o'clock at night. | f wear gloves      |

### 3 Make sentences. 🎧 06 Listen and check.

- |  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| 1 fruit / eat / often                  | I <u>often eat fruit.</u> |
| 2 always / happy / is                  | Ken _____                 |
| 3 rarely / football / play             | Steve and Mike _____      |
| 4 often / English / speak              | Sergey and Anna _____     |
| 5 late / never / am                    | I _____                   |
| 6 often / her books / forgets          | Gina _____                |
| 7 usually / to bed / goes              | Jason _____ early.        |
| 8 eat / toast / always / for breakfast | My brother and I _____    |
| 9 usually / quiet / are                | Cats _____                |
| 10 walk / to school / always           | We _____                  |

### 4 Circle the correct answers.

- School always finishes **at** / on / in half past three.
- I never wake up early **at** / on / in Saturday.
- It rarely rains **at** / on / in summer.
- Do you wake up **at** / on / in seven o'clock?
- Birds often sing **at** / on / in the morning.
- What time do you go to bed **at** / on / in night?
- Jane catches the bus **at** / on / in nine o'clock every morning.
- It often snows **at** / on / in December.
- My friends always play volleyball **at** / on / in the afternoon.
- We don't go to school **at** / on / in August.

### 5 Write at, on or in.

- |                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 <u>on</u> Tuesday      | 9 _____ night             |
| 2 _____ the morning      | 10 _____ September        |
| 3 _____ half past ten    | 11 _____ the afternoon    |
| 4 _____ June             | 12 _____ winter           |
| 5 _____ Monday afternoon | 13 _____ Saturday         |
| 6 _____ autumn           | 14 _____ quarter past one |
| 7 _____ 5pm              | 15 _____ the weekend      |
| 8 _____ Sunday morning   | 16 _____ 9am              |

## 6 Write about Steve and Debbie.

Steve	Monday	Saturday
wake up early	*****	-
visit grandparents	-	***
tidy bedroom	**	*****
meet friends	*	****

*On Monday, Steve always wakes up early, but he never wakes up early on Saturday.*

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Debbie	Monday	Saturday
9am	be at school	be in bed
1pm	have lunch	walk in the park
3pm	do homework	play the piano
9pm	go to bed	read a book

*At 9am on Monday, Debbie is at school, but she is in bed at 9am on Saturday.*

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## 7 Write about you.

- 1 *On* Monday morning I usually *go to school*.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ the afternoon I always \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ summer I often \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ the evenings I seldom \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ night I never \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ the weekend I sometimes \_\_\_\_\_

## 8 Ask and answer.

What do you usually do on Monday morning?

I usually go to school.



1  07 Listen and read.

It's **snowing** today. I'm **wearing** warm clothes. My friends **are playing** in the snow. Michele and Olga **are making** a snowman. Gavin **is skiing**. What **are you doing** now?

## Present continuous

Время **present continuous** используется для описания действий, которые:

- происходят сейчас, в момент речи: I'm **eating** breakfast now.
- носят временный характер: We're **learning** grammar this week.

+	<p>I <b>am</b> ('m) <b>playing</b>.</p> <p>You / We / They <b>are</b> ('re) <b>playing</b>.</p> <p>He / She / It <b>is</b> ('s) <b>playing</b>.</p>
-	<p>I <b>am not</b> ('m not) <b>playing</b>.</p> <p>You / We / They <b>are not</b> (aren't) <b>playing</b>.</p> <p>He / She / It <b>is not</b> (isn't) <b>playing</b>.</p>
?	<p><b>Am</b> I <b>playing</b>? Yes, I <b>am</b>. No, I'm <b>not</b>.</p> <p><b>Are</b> you / we / they <b>playing</b>? Yes, you / we / they <b>are</b>. No, you / we / they <b>aren't</b>.</p> <p><b>Is</b> he / she / it <b>playing</b>? Yes, he / she / it <b>is</b>. No, he / she / it <b>isn't</b>.</p>



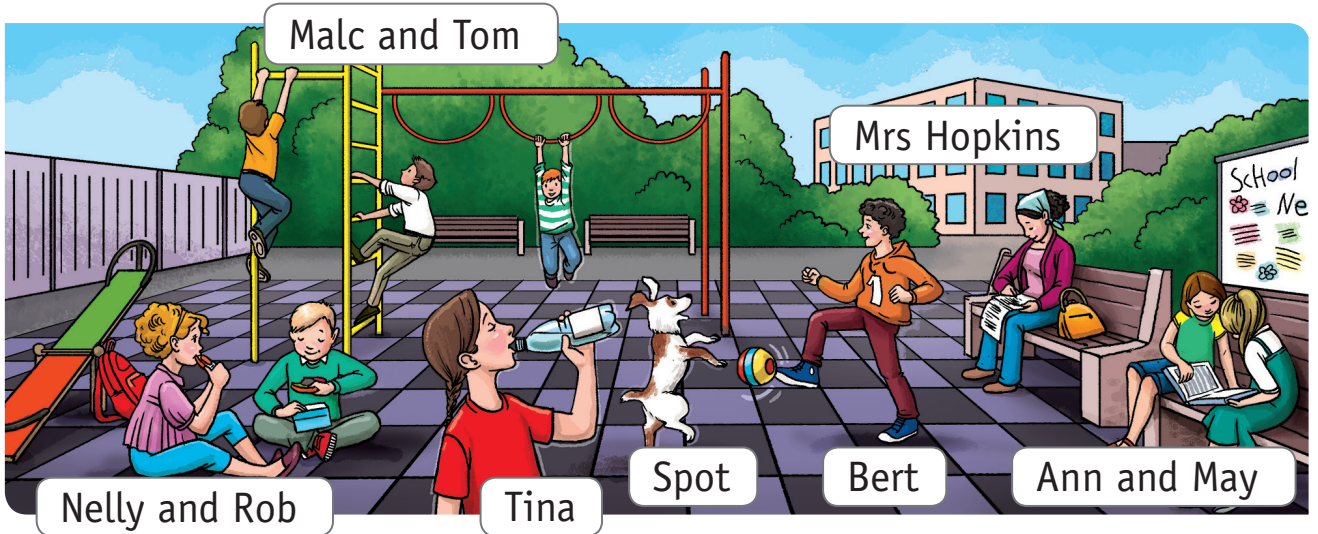
Время **present continuous** обычно употребляется со словами:

now, right now, at the moment, today, tonight,  
this morning / evening / week / month и т. д.

При добавлении к глаголу окончания **-ing**:

большинство глаголов не меняются.	read → <b>reading</b>
конечная <b>-e</b> опускается.	make → <b>making</b>
конечная согласная удваивается, если глагол оканчивается на одну согласную и в нём одна гласная.	swim → <b>swimming</b>

## 2 Write the names.



- 1 She's drinking water. Tina \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 It's playing with the ball. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 He's kicking a ball. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 She's writing. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 They're reading. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 They're climbing. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 They're eating sandwiches. \_\_\_\_\_

## 3 Complete the sentences.

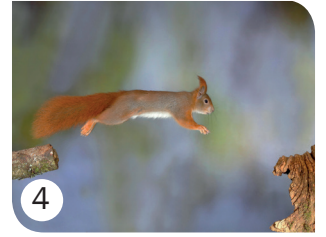
- 1 Jason isn't wearing (wear) gloves today. ✗
- 2 You \_\_\_\_\_ (play) very well this morning. ✗
- 3 Kate and Tina \_\_\_\_\_ (do) their homework at the moment. ✗
- 4 Agnes \_\_\_\_\_ (write) an email now. ✓
- 5 Judith and I \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) at the bus stop. ✓
- 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a cake for the party. ✓
- 7 It \_\_\_\_\_ (snow) now. ✗
- 8 Sheila \_\_\_\_\_ (run) very quickly. ✗

## 4 Complete the questions and answers.

- 1 you / watch TV Are you watching TV now? No, I'm not.
- 2 Anna / do homework \_\_\_\_\_ now? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 they / sit in the room \_\_\_\_\_ now? No, \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 we / do \_\_\_\_\_ a good job? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_



## 5 Write about the pictures.



1 Anna / play the guitar / piano

*Anna isn't playing the guitar. She's playing the piano.*

2 Alex and Alice / play tennis / chess

3 Sam / write / paint

4 the squirrel / sit / jump

## 6 Complete the paragraph.



My dad \_\_\_\_\_ *is working* \_\_\_\_\_ (**work**) now. My mum \_\_\_\_\_ (**not work**). She's at home cooking lunch. My grandpa \_\_\_\_\_ (**sleep**). My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (**play**) basketball at school. My pet cat \_\_\_\_\_ (**sleep**) on the balcony and I \_\_\_\_\_ (**do**) homework.

## 7 Now write about your family or friends.

mum ● dad ● brother ● sister ● aunt ● uncle ● best friend ● pet

play ● work ● sleep ● cook ● eat ● learn ● write ● read ● drive

## 8 Tell a friend about your family or friends.

## D

## Present simple or present continuous

## 1 08 Listen and read.



I usually **walk** to school, but today I'm **skiing**.

## Present simple or present continuous

Present simple	Present continuous
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>привычные, регулярные действия I <b>eat</b> fruit every day.</li> <li>общеизвестные факты The Sun <b>rises</b> in the east.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>действия, происходящие сейчас I'm <b>reading</b> now.</li> <li>временные ситуации Jack <b>is travelling</b> this week.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>always, usually, often, sometimes, seldom, never</li> <li>every Monday / day / week / year</li> <li>at ten o'clock / night / the weekend</li> <li>on Saturday(s) / Saturday morning(s)</li> <li>in the morning / afternoon / evening</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>now, right now, at the moment</li> <li>today, tonight</li> <li>this morning / afternoon / evening</li> <li>this week / month / year</li> </ul>

Present simple ➤ с. 4, 7

Present continuous ➤ с. 10



Мы не используем в **present continuous** глаголы, которые выражают чувства, эмоции, состояния:

love

see

have

know

like

hear

want

remember

hate

belong

need

understand

✓ I **love** this pizza.    ✗ I'm ~~loving~~ this pizza.

## 2 Colour the bubbles blue for the present simple. Colour them red for the present continuous.

I play the piano.

Dad never cooks lunch.

I'm playing the guitar.

Mrs Brown is walking in the park.

It's snowing.

It rains in November.

Mrs Brown rides her bike to work.

Mum is cooking lunch.

### 3 Circle the correct answers. 🎧 09 Listen and check.

- 1 Janice usually **eats** / **is eating** a salad for lunch.
- 2 I always **brush** / **am brushing** my teeth after breakfast.
- 3 Dad **goes** / **is going** to the supermarket every Saturday morning.
- 4 **Does Ron watch** / **Is Ron watching** television at the moment?
- 5 Mum usually **takes** / **is taking** lots of photos on holiday.
- 6 **Are butterflies drinking** / **Do butterflies drink** water?
- 7 **Does this pen belong** / **Is this pen belonging** to you?
- 8 **Do you go** / **Are you going** to the bank now?

### 4 Complete using the present simple or present continuous.


- 1 Aunt Edith never \_\_\_\_\_ *eats* \_\_\_\_\_ (**eat**) sweets, but today it's her birthday and she \_\_\_\_\_ *is eating* \_\_\_\_\_ (**eat**) chocolate cake.
- 2 Jane usually \_\_\_\_\_ (**do**) her homework at six o'clock, but today she \_\_\_\_\_ (**watch**) TV.
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ (**love**) strawberry ice cream.
- 4 It seldom \_\_\_\_\_ (**rain**) in August, but it \_\_\_\_\_ (**rain**) today!
- 5 My brother and I usually \_\_\_\_\_ (**swim**) on Saturday afternoon, but today we \_\_\_\_\_ (**stay**) at home.
- 6 Terry \_\_\_\_\_ (**understand**) French, but \_\_\_\_\_ (**not speak**) it.
- 7 Listen! The baby \_\_\_\_\_ (**cry**) again. I think it \_\_\_\_\_ (**need**) some milk.

### 5 Complete using the present simple or the present continuous.

Today it's market day in my town. The market \_\_\_\_\_ (**be**) every Saturday. It usually \_\_\_\_\_ (**rain**) on market day, but today it \_\_\_\_\_ (**not rain**). On market day, people \_\_\_\_\_ (**not go**) to the supermarket. They \_\_\_\_\_ (**come**) to the market. Mrs Shaw always \_\_\_\_\_ (**arrive**) early. At the moment she \_\_\_\_\_ (**buy**) some potatoes from Mr Green. Mr Green \_\_\_\_\_ (**sell**) his vegetables every week at the market. Mr Appleby usually \_\_\_\_\_ (**come**) to the market every week, too. He \_\_\_\_\_ (**sell**) fruit, but he \_\_\_\_\_ (**not sell**) fruit now. He \_\_\_\_\_ (**sleep**)!

## Exam skills

### Tell the story.

 Задание содержит историю в пяти картинках. Внимательно изучи их, прочитай название истории и имена главных героев. Учитель начнёт рассказывать историю по картинке 1. Послушай учителя и продолжи рассказ по картинкам 2, 3, 4 и 5.

### The Twins' Day

