## Unit 1

# Present simple, present continuous



### **Present simple**

#### 1 001

M = Man W = Woman

W Every day he wears his hat and boots...

M ...and I go to work at 8 o'clock in the morning.

#### The way we say it!

 $\bigcap$  02

don't, doesn't

03

Cats don't swim.

A fish doesn't walk.

Parrots don't jump.

And a frog doesn't talk.

- **2** does not like
  - 2 lives
  - 3 doesn't snow
- **3 1** plays
  - 2 live
  - 3 eat
  - 4 catches

- 4 doesn't sleep
- 5 don't eat
- 6 works
- 5 smells
- 6 brushes
- **7** swim
- **4** Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

#### 0.04

- 1 Karen doesn't listen to the radio every morning.
- 2 We don't ride our bikes to school every day.
- **3** My mum and dad **don't watch** television every evening.
- 4 Uncle George doesn't take good photos.
- 5 It doesn't snow in summer.
- 6 I don't like my new shoes.
- 7 Jason doesn't read a lot of books.

- $\mathbf{5}^{-}\mathbf{1}$  Does John wear glasses? No, he doesn't.
  - 2 Do you remember me? No, I/we don't.
  - 3 Do tigers eat fish? Yes, they do.
  - 4 Does Jane like fruit? No, she doesn't.
  - 5 Do you and I play music? Yes, we do.
  - 6 Do dolphins swim quickly? Yes, they do.
- Jane is a pilot. She **flies** all over the world, but she **doesn't fly** to work! She **goes** to work by car.
  She **visits** many places, but she **doesn't stay** there.
  She **comes** back home the same day!

Tina and Tom are teachers. They **teach** all week. They **love** their job and they **love** the children. On Saturday and Sunday, they **don't teach**. They **stay** at home. They **don't watch** TV at home. Tina **doesn't like** TV. They **read** books and magazines instead.

- **7 1** Does Jane fly to work?
  - 2 Do Tim and Tom fly planes?
  - 3 Does Jane drive to work?
  - 4 Do Tina and Tom love their job?
  - 5 Does Tina visit many places?
  - 6 Do Tina and Tom watch TV at home?
- 8 Собственные ответы учащихся
- B Time expressions for present simple
- 1 005

My cat always wakes up at six o'clock in the morning.

- **2 1** e
- **3** a
- **5** b

- **2** f
- **4** d
- **6** c
- 3 Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи
  - $\bigcap$  06
  - 1 | often eat fruit.
  - 2 Ken is always happy.
  - 3 Steve and Mike rarely play football.
  - 4 Sergey and Anna often speak English.
  - 5 | am never late.
  - 6 Gina often forgets her books.
  - 7 Jason usually goes to bed early.
  - 8 My brother and I always eat toast for breakfast.
  - 9 Cats are usually quiet.
  - 10 We always walk to school.

4	1	at	6	at
	2	on	7	at
	3	in	8	in
	4	at	9	in
	5	in	10	in
5	1	on	9	at
	2	in	10	in
	3	at	11	in
	4	in	12	in
	5	on	<b>13</b>	on
	6	in	14	at
	7	at	<b>1</b> 5	at
	8	on	<b>1</b> 6	at

**6** On Monday, Steve always wakes up early, but he never wakes up early on Saturday.

On Monday, Steve never visits grandparents, but he often visits grandparents on Saturday.

On Monday, Steve sometimes tidies his bedroom, but he always tidies his bedroom on Saturday.

On Monday, Steve seldom meets friends, but he usually meets friends on Saturday.

At 9am on Monday, Debbie is at school, but she is in bed at 9am on Saturday.

At 1pm on Monday, Debbie has lunch, but she walks at 1pm on Saturday.

At 3pm on Monday, Debbie does homework, but she plays the piano at 3pm on Saturday.

At 9pm on Monday, Debbie goes to bed, but she reads a book at 9pm on Saturday.

- 7 Собственные ответы учащихся
- 8 Собственные ответы учащихся

## C Present continuous

#### 1 007

It's snowing today. I'm wearing warm clothes. My friends are playing in the snow. Michele and Olga are making a snowman. Gavin is skiing. What are you doing now?

- **2 1** Tina
  - 2 Spot
  - **3** Bert
  - 4 Mrs Hopkins
  - 5 Anna and May
  - 6 Malc and Tom
  - 7 Nelly and Rob
- 1 isn't wearing
  2 aren't playing
  3 aren't doing
  4 is writing
  5 are sitting
  6 am making
  7 isn't snowing
  8 isn't running
- **4 1** Are you watching TV now? No, I'm not.
  - 2 Is Anna doing homework now? Yes, she is.
  - **3** Are they sitting in the room now? No, they aren't.
  - **4** Are we doing a good job? Yes, we are.
- **5 1** Anna isn't playing the guitar. She's playing the piano.
  - **2** Alex and Alice aren't playing tennis. They're playing chess.
  - 3 Sam isn't writing. He's painting.
  - 4 The squirrel isn't sitting. It's jumping.
- 6 My dad is working now. My mum isn't work. She's at home cooking lunch. My grandpa is sleeping. My sister is playing basketball at school. My pet cat is sleeping on the balcony and I'm doing homework.
- **7** Собственные ответы учащихся
- 8 Собственные ответы учащихся

# Present simple or present continuous

#### 1 \(\cappa\) 08

I usually walk to school, but today I'm skiing.

2 Present simple (закрашено синим): I play the piano. Dad never cooks lunch. It rains in November. Mrs Brown rides her bike to work.

Present continuous (закрашено красным): I'm playing the guitar. Mrs Brown is walking in the park. It's snowing. Mum is cooking lunch. 3 Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

 $\bigcap$  09

- 1 Janice usually eats a salad for lunch.
- 2 I always brush my teeth after breakfast.
- **3** Dad **goes** to the supermarket every Saturday morning.
- 4 **Is Ron watching** television at the moment?
- **5** Mum usually **takes** lots of photos on holiday.
- 6 Do butterflies drink water?
- 7 Does this pen belong to you?
- 8 Are you going to the bank now?

4

- 1 eats, is eating
- 2 does, is watching
- 3 love
- 4 rains, is raining
- 5 swim, are staying
- 6 understands, doesn't speak
- 7 is crying, needs
- Today it's market day in my town. The market is every Saturday. It usually rains on market day, but today it isn't raining. On market day, people don't go to the supermarket. They come to the market. Mrs Shaw always arrives early. At the moment she is buying some potatoes from Mr Green. Mr Green sells his vegetables every week at the market. Mr Appleby usually comes to the market every week, too. He sells fruit, but he isn't selling fruit now. He is sleeping!

#### Exam skills

Пример, демонстрируемый учителем:

These pictures tell a story. It's called 'The twins' day'. Just look at the pictures first. (пауза) Oliver and Frank are brothers. Every day they wake up at seven o'clock in the morning and they get dressed. Today Oliver is wearing a blue T-shirt and Frank is wearing a red T-shirt.

Возможный вариант ответа:

At half past seven the boys eat breakfast. Every morning their mum cooks eggs. Oliver is enjoying his egg. He loves them. Frank isn't enjoying his egg. He doesn't like them.

The boys are wearing their school bags and they're going to school. They always leave home at eight o'clock. Today Oliver is walking to school, but Frank isn't walking. He's riding his bike.

The children always have a break at eleven o'clock. There are lots of children in the school playground and today Oliver is playing football. Sometimes Frank plays football, too. But today he isn't playing. He's sitting with a friend and he's having a snack.

It's eleven o'clock in the evening. The boys usually go to bed at half past nine. They are wearing pyjamas, but they aren't sleeping. They are jumping on their beds and they're laughing. Their dad isn't happy. He's telling them to get to sleep.

# Unit 2

Past simple, wh-questions



### Past simple of to be

1 010

A hundred years ago, Wildville was a small town. There were only a hundred people there. Today, Wildville is a big city. Now there are a million people there!

### The way we say it!

**11** 

there was, there wasn't, there were, there weren't

2 Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

 $\bigcap$  12

A hundred years ago, Wildville was very small. There was a school and there was a library. There were two cafés, but there wasn't a hotel. There were shops and there was a post office. There were some cars on the streets. People's clothes were different. The men's hats were very big and the women's dresses were very long. Wildville was a funny place in 1910!

**3** Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

 $\bigcap$  13

- 1 There were a lot of people at the party last night.
- 2 There wasn't a bus for school this morning.
- **3** There **weren't** any apples on our trees this year.
- There were a lot of birds in our garden yesterday afternoon.

4 1 wasn't 4 weren't 2 was 5 wasn't 6 were

**5** Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

#### 014

Many years ago, in Greece there was a king. His name was King Midas. He was very rich. His castle was big and it was full of beautiful things. There were gold chairs and silver tables and expensive carpets. But Midas wasn't happy. There wasn't enough gold for him. Midas wanted more.

**6** Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

#### 015

- **1** There was a fire, but there weren't any lights.
- **2** There were chairs, but there wasn't a table.
- **3** There were pictures, but there weren't any books.
- 4 There was a carpet, but there wasn't a bed.
- 5 There was a cat, but there wasn't a dog.
- 6 There were knives, but there weren't any forks.
- 7 Собственные ответы учащихся
- Возможные варианты ответов:
  A hundred years ago, there were cars, but there weren't (any) high-speed trains.

A hundred years ago, there was a typewriter, but there wasn't a laptop.

A hundred years ago, there was a theatre, but there wasn't a 3D cinema.

A hundred years ago, there were board games, but there weren't (any) video games.

### Past simple of regular verbs

### 1 016

M = Man W = Woman

W I turned off the lights. Did you turn off the cooker?

M Yes, I did.

W I closed the windows. Did you lock the door?

M Yes, I did.

W Did you take the tickets?

M Oh no! I didn't!

1 studied6 phoned2 shopped7 stopped3 touched8 skated4 dropped9 tidied5 arrived10 invited

3 didn't skate 4 stopped
2 didn't turn 5 didn't work
3 studied 6 didn't watch

4 1 finish 5 start
2 shopped 6 rain
3 studied 7 visit
4 invite 8 walk

5 Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

#### $\bigcap$ 17

In those days, the Greeks **believed** in many gods.
One god was called Dionysus. Dionysus **liked** Midas.
Midas **asked** Dionysus for a wish. 'What do you want?' **asked** Dionysus. Midas didn't **want** money.
He **wished** for all he **touched** to become gold.

- Did Tina play the guitar on Wednesday?

  No, she didn't. She played the guitar on Monday.
  - **2** Did Tina shop the guitar on Tuesday? Yes, she did.
  - **3** Did Tina study English on Sunday? No, she didn't. She studied English on Wednesday.
  - **4** Did Tina watch TV on Thursday? Yes, she did.
  - **5** Did Tina roller-skate on Thursday? No, she didn't. She roller-skated on Friday.
  - **6** Did Tina tidy her room on Friday? No, she didn't. She tidied her room on Saturday.
  - 7 Did Tina phone her granny on Sunday? Yes, she did.
- **7** Собственные ответы учащихся
- В Собственные ответы учащихся

## C Past simple of irregular verbs

#### 1 018

B = Boy G = Girl

B Last week was terrible. I had bad luck.

G Why? What happened?

**B** On Monday I lost my key. It rained and I didn't have an umbrella. So, I got wet.

- G Oh dear! Did you catch a cold?
- B Yes, I did.

- B On Wednesday I fell off my bike.
- G Did you break anything?
- B Yes, I did. I broke my leg.
- G Oh dear! But you forgot something.
- B What?
- **G** It's your birthday!

### The way we say it!

#### $\bigcap$ 19

teach - taught, catch - caught, buy - bought

### 2 Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

#### $\Omega$ 20

Yesterday I **bought** a ball.

I taught my dog to catch the ball.

I **threw** the ball. He **caught** the ball.

He's the cleverest dog of all!

- **3 1** sent **3** forget **5** come
  - go **4** won **6** see

### **4** Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

#### 021

Dionysus gave Midas his wish. Midas went into his garden. He touched a flower and it became gold. He touched a tree and it became gold, too. Now Midas was very happy, but he was also hungry and thirsty. He took an apple from a tree, but he didn't eat it. It was gold! He took a cup of wine, but he didn't drink it. It was gold. Now Midas wasn't happy. He didn't want his magic touch anymore! 'Why was I so greedy?' he cried.

### **5** Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

#### $\Omega$ 22

Hi! My name's Alexandra and yesterday was a perfect day! I didn't wake up early. I woke up at ten o'clock. I ate my favourite breakfast – pancakes and honey. I didn't go to school. My mum and I went to the park together. We saw the swans on the lake. We didn't come back home for lunch. We went to Snack-a-Jacks restaurant and I had my favourite lunch – a Snack-a-Jacks super sandwich special! After lunch we took the bus back home, and that was fun. We didn't do many things yesterday, but it was a great day!

Did she have

5 Did she see
2 Did she eat
3 Did she go
5 Did she see
6 Did they eat
7 Did they take

Did she go

- **7 1** Did she break her leg yesterday? No, she didn't. She broke her arm.
  - **2** Did she win a medal last month? No, she didn't. She won a lottery.
  - **3** Did he feel well on Monday? No, he didn't. He fell ill.
  - **4** Did they make a soup a week ago? No, they didn't. They made a salad.
  - 5 Did she teach science on Friday? No, she didn't. She taught maths.
  - **6** Did he fall off a horse yesterday? No, he didn't. He fell off his bike.

### 8 Собственные ответы учащихся

## **D** Wh-questions

#### 1 \cap 23

- B = Boy
- **B1** Did you go to the cinema last night?
- B2 Yes, I did.
- **B1** What did you see?
- Terry Trotter and the Goblet of Gloom. It was fantastic!
- B2 Did you go out last night?
- **B1** No, I didn't. I stayed at home.
- B2 Why did you stay at home?
- **B1** Because I had a lot of homework!

### The way we say it!

#### $\bigcirc$ 24

what, when, where, why, which, who, whose

### 2 Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

#### $\bigcap 25$

- 1 Where did you put my coat?
- 2 Who sat here yesterday?
- **3** Why aren't you doing your homework?
- 4 Whose bikes are those?
- **5** How much sugar do you want?
- **6** Which bag is yours?
- **3 1** d **4** c **2** b **5** f
  - **3** e **6** a

- **4 1** Who found his bag?
  - 2 What did Peter find?
  - 3 Who called Andy?
  - 4 Who did Mike call?
- **5 1** Where did King Midas live?
  - 2 Why wasn't Midas happy?
  - 3 Who was Dionysus?
  - 4 Who did Dionysus like?
  - 5 What did Midas wish?
  - 6 Where did Midas go?
  - 7 What did Midas touch?
  - 8 Why didn't Midas eat or drink?

#### $\Omega$ 26

Many years ago, in Greece there was a king. His name was King Midas. He was very rich. His castle was big and it was full of beautiful things. There were gold chairs and silver tables and expensive carpets. But Midas wasn't happy. There wasn't enough gold for him. Midas wanted more.

In those days the Greeks believed in many gods. One god was called Dionysus. Dionysus liked Midas. Midas asked Dionysus for a wish. 'What do you want?' asked Dionysus. Midas didn't want money. He wished for all he touched to become gold.

Dionysus gave Midas his wish. Midas went into his garden. He touched a flower and it became gold. He touched a tree and it became gold, too. Now Midas was very happy, but he was also hungry and thirsty. He took an apple from a tree, but he didn't eat it. It was gold! He took a cup of wine, but he didn't drink it. It was gold. Now Midas wasn't happy. He didn't want his magic touch anymore! 'Why was I so greedy?' he cried.

Собственные ответы учащихся

#### **Exam skills**

David	D
George	В
Michael	Н
Helen	Α
Sophia	G
Holly	Ε

#### $\Omega$ 27

M = Man W = Woman

Richard is a teacher. Every year his school has a photo competition for the children. Richard and Sarah are talking about some of this year's photos by the children. Which photo did each child take?

- W Are these photos for this year's competition, Richard? They're amazing.
- M Yes, they're very good, aren't they? The children in my class took them.
- W Who took this one? It's lovely.
- M Oh yes, I love this photo. The colours of the sea are beautiful. David took it. He went to the beach last weekend with his family. It was at the end of the day and there were lots of wonderful colours in the sky and on the sea.
- W Yes, I can see. It's a great shot. Did he take it with his phone?
- M No, he didn't. He used his dad's camera. His dad has a very good camera.

Can you see the letter D? Now you listen and write a letter in each box.

- W This photo of the mountains is beautiful. Did Holly take it?
- M No, it wasn't Holly. I know she goes walking in the mountains every weekend with her mum, but this isn't her photo.
- W Who took it?
- M This is George's photo. His family drove to Italy last year and they visited lots of lovely places. One day they stopped the car in the mountains. There was a beautiful little village and George took this photo with his phone.
- W It's really good.
- M This is one of my favourites. It's so funny.
- W Oh, this one of the sheep? Yes, it's wonderful. Whose photo is it?
- M Michael took it. He worked on his grandparent's farm in the summer. There were lots of animals cows, chicks and horses. He took good photos of them all.
- W And was this his best?
- M Yes, the photo of the sheep was his best. It's so funny.
- W I like this one.
- M Yes, Helen took it in her garden at home.
- W Really?
- M Yes. She found this beautiful bird in her garden. She had her phone with her and she took this photo.
- W What is the bird sitting on? I can't understand.

- M Oh, it's sitting on her mum's head. Her mum had a hat on. The hat had lots of flowers. and the bird flew down and sat on it.
- W Oh, funny. Well, it's a great photo.
- W Oh, here's another one with a bird. I like the colours!
- M Yes, Sophia took that one. She stayed with her auntie in the summer and there were lots of birds and other animals in her auntie's garden.
- W What is it doing? Is it singing?
- M Yes, I think so. Sophia saw it in a tree. She didn't have a camera with her, but she used her auntie's phone to take the photo. It was a very lucky shot, wasn't it?
- W Yes, very lucky.
- W What about this one? Whose photo is this?
- M Oh, this is a fantastic photo of Holly's sister.
- W Holly's sister? But Holly's sister is eight years
- M Ah, but Holly's got two sisters now. Her mum had a baby girl in the summer.
- W Oh, how nice. And did Holly take this photo of the new baby?
- M Yes. She looks really happy. It's a great photo.
- W Yes, they're all great photos. How can we choose a winner?

Now listen again.

# Unit 3

will, be going to, future time expressions



B = BoyG = GirlW = Woman

Will our lives be different in a hundred years?

**B1** Yes, they will. I think cars will fly.

G People probably won't work.

Perhaps robots will do our homework! R2

W No, they won't!

#### The way we say it!

#### $\Omega$ 29

I'll, You'll, He'll, She'll, It'll, We'll, They'll

It'll be windy in Warsaw on Wednesday, but it'll be sunny in Stockholm on Sunday.

- $2^{\square}$  Hi, Jenny. Do you want to play tennis tomorrow?
  - Oh, they say it'll rain tomorrow. How about Saturday?
  - No, I can't. I'll be away all day on Saturday. Anyway, I think it'll be cold on Saturday. How about Sunday?
  - My cousins will be here on Sunday. I'll ask them to come with us.
  - OK. Will the weather be good on Sunday?
  - Wait. I'll check in the internet... Great! It'll be sunny and warm on Sunday.
  - Perfect! I'll see you on Sunday then.
  - OK. I'll be there! Bye, Mark.

3_	1	а		5	а
	2	b		6	b
	3	a		7	а
	4	_		0	_



#### 031

- 1 They won't be here soon.
- 2 He will be angry with you.
- 3 She won't be happy when she hears the news.
- 4 I will buy the tickets.

### 5 Ответы содержатся в аудиозаписи

#### $\bigcap$ 32

- 1 Will you fly to Moscow? No, I won't.
- 2 Will you and Graham be at school on Wednesday? Yes, we will.
- 3 Will the children come home soon? No, they won't.
- 4 Will my idea work? Yes, it will.
- **5** Will people live on the moon one day? No. they won't.
- Will Dad take me to school tomorrow? Yes, he will.

1 | | 1 | 3 Will it 5 will I Will you It will 6 you'll

**7** Собственные ответы учащихся